



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER MAIN EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DEGREE

OF

BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY

COURSE CODE: SCR 402

COURSE TITLE: VICTIMOLOGY

DATE: 5/12/2023

TIME: 12:00 – 2:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Question ONE (1) is compulsory
Answer any other TWO (2) questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating
This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over 

1. a) Define the following terminologies

- i. Victim Precipitation 4 marks
- ii. Victim Facilitation 3 Marks
- iii. Victim Provocation 3 Marks

b) Critique the rehabilitation of the victims of the 2007 Kenya post-election violence. 20 Marks

2. Children have been targets of crimes for the longest time in history. You have been invited by UNICEF to give a presentation on the measures to mitigate these challenges facing children. Prepare a FIVE point submission. 20 Marks

3. In the recent past hate crimes are growing around the world. Pick FIVE examples around the world to explain this statement and suggest measures to prevent their growth. 20 Marks

4. The victims of gender based violence have been receiving immense support from the government and non-governmental entities in Kenya. With FIVE examples, clearly show this and explain how it has helped address cases of gender based violence. 20 Marks

5. Discuss any FOUR theories of victimization. 20 Marks