



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN:

**CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE;
EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE;
PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES**

COURSE CODE: CRM 111

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CONFLICT, JUSTICE AND
PEACE**

DATE: 20/12/2023

TIME: 3-5PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

There is no single cause of conflict. It is context-specific, multi-causal and multi-dimensional and can result from a number of factors. Discuss using appropriate examples. (25 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Explain in detail what conflict is showing how it is classified. (17.5 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Conflicts are processes, a cluster of events taking time to evolve and reshape with distinct stages. Examine using an appropriate example of choice. (17.5 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Explain any four modern threats to peace. (17.5 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Explain four areas of inequality in the distribution of goods, opportunities and rights. (17.5 Marks)