



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS
FOR THE CERTIFICATE
IN
DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

COURSE CODE: CDM 009

COURSE TITLE: MECHANISMS OF EMERGENCY RESPONSE TO
TERRORISM

DATE: 15/12/2023

TIME: 9-11AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question 1(ONE) and any other TWO Questions

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

TIME: 2 Hours This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- a). Define the following terms giving appropriate examples in each.
- i). Anti-terrorism (2.5 Marks)
 - ii). Counter-terrorism (2.5 Marks)
- b). Highlight the key elements of terrorism. (6 Marks)
- c). By the use of relevant examples, trace the origin and history of terrorism. (10 Marks)
- d). Terrorism activities has negatively impacted on Kenya as a country. Outline some of the effects of terrorism in the economy this country. (5 Marks).
- e). Briefly discuss the role of GIS application in the fight against terror. (4 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Outline five characteristics of contemporary terrorism. (5 Marks)
- b) Using different examples, discuss the signs of terrorism activity. (15 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) By the use of illustrations, list and explain 5 terrorist tactics. (10 Marks)
- b) List and explain five guiding principles of anti-terrorism. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Al-Shabaab is a great threat to Kenya's internal Security. Discuss the Counter-terrorism measures that Kenya can use to curb the situation. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss the following forms of intelligence gathering used in counter terrorism. (10 Marks)
- i) Tactical intelligence
 - ii) Strategic intelligence

QUESTION FIVE

List and explain the counter-terrorism instruments developed by United Nations to combat global terrorism. (20Marks)