



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND  
TECHNOLOGY (MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE  
OF  
EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AND HUMANITARIAN  
ASSISTANCE**

**COURSE CODE:** CRM 302

**COURSE TITLE:** CRIMINOLOGY

**DATE:** 05/12/2023

**TIME:** 3-5PM

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question **One** and any other **Two** questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

### QUESTION ONE

- a) Discuss with use of relevant examples, the subject matter of criminology as a field of study (9 marks)
- b) Explain **THREE** applications of the demonological school of criminology in your country's justice system (6 marks)
- c) 'Social institutions are responsible for crime in society'. In five ways justify this statement (10 marks)
- d) Explain **FIVE** applications of law in society (5marks)

### QUESTION TWO

Discuss with help of examples Cesare Beccaria's tenets on crime and their applications to justice in most judicial systems in the world (15 marks)

### QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain **FIVE** psychological assumptions for crime (5marks)
- b) Discuss **FIVE** crime control measures according the sociological theories of crime (10 marks)

### QUESTION FOUR

Discuss with illustrations any **FIVE** methods of crime control based on concentric zones model (1925) of urban structure. (15 marks)

### QUESTION FIVE

Discuss **FIVE** strategies society may use to curb white collar and corporate crimes (15 marks)