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(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

MAIN EXAM

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELORS OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND
HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE**

COURSE CODE: CRM 311

COURSE TITLE: RADICALISATION, RELIGION AND TERRORISM

DATE: 7/12/2023

TIME: 8-10AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

SECTION A: Question ONE (1) is compulsory

SECTION B: Attempt any TWO (2) items

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over



SECTION A

1. (i) Briefly explain religious fundamentalism. (2 marks)
- (ii) What are the causes of religious fundamentalism? (10 marks)
- (iii) Distinguish the different types of terrorism. (6 marks)
- (iv) Discuss the counterterrorism efforts that have been carried out by the Government of Kenya (10 marks)

SECTION B

2. (i) Explain the phenomenon of radicalization to violent extremism. (2 marks)
 - (ii) Outline the causes of vulnerability to radicalization. (8 marks)
 - (iii) Demonstrate the interconnection between religion and radicalization. (10 marks)
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3. (i) Examine the importance of religion in society. (10 marks)
 - (ii) How does religious adherence precipitate conflict in society? (10 marks)
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4. (i) Examine the importance of secularization for radicalization. (5 marks)
 - (ii) Describe Christian ideology and its relation to terrorism. (10 marks)
 - (iii) Enumerate any five elements of the United Nations' strategy in the fight against terrorism. (5 marks)
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5. (i) Kenya has remained a hotspot for terrorist activities for several years. Explain why. (10 marks).
 - (ii) Mention some internal factors that can lead to the breakdown of a terrorist group. (10 marks)