



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

(MMUST)

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

MAIN EXAM

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELORS OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND
HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE**

COURSE CODE: DEM 201

COURSE TITLE: RECONCILIATION AND TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE

DATE: 06/12/2023

TIME: 3-5PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

SECTION A: Question ONE (1) is compulsory

SECTION B: Attempt any TWO (2) items

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over



SECTION A

1. (i) Briefly explain transitional justice. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe judicial methods of achieving transitional justice. (10 marks)
- (iii) What are the non-judicial methods of achieving transitional justice? (10 marks)
- (iv) Describe the obstacles that may arise in pursuing transitional justice. (8 marks)

SECTION B

2. (i) What is a constitution? Describe the sections of a typical constitution. (10 marks)
- (ii) What is the importance of having a constitution? (10 marks)
3. (i) Discuss the emergence of class and the oppression of women. (10 marks)
- (ii) Analyze what happens at each stage of conflict transformation. (10 marks)
4. (i) What are the major principles of interventions in conflicts? (10 marks)
- (ii) Define the five roles that mediators can take in bilateral talks. (10 marks)
5. (i) Write ICC in full and distinguish it from other courts. (5 marks)
- (ii) What are the crimes that one can be tried for at the ICC? (5 marks)
- (iii) Describe the procedure of prosecution at the ICC. (10 marks)