

50



(The University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

MAIN EXAM

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EMERGENCY
MANAGEMENT STUDIES**

COURSE CODE: DEM 202

COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL DEMOGRAPHY

DATE: 11/12/2023

TIME: 12-2PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question **ONE** in Section A and Any other **TWO** (2) Questions in Section B

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes **ZERO** tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

SECTION A

QUESTION ONE

- a) Discuss the different uses of demographics (demographic information) (10mks)
- b) Discuss how demographers measure fertility rates (10marks)
- c) Discuss the demographic and economic determinants of migration (10marks)

SECTION (B) ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO

- a) What is social development (2 marks)
- b) Ego psychologist Erik Erikson examined the impact of social experiences throughout an individual's life and theorized that psychosocial development happens in eight sequential parts. Briefly describe the eight stages of social development (8mks)
- c) Describe the theory of demographic transition giving examples of different countries in the various stages of the theory (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- c) Discuss how disasters affect people of low socio-economic status (10 marks)
- d) Discuss the impact of demographic characteristics of economic development (10mk)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss the influence of demographic change on disaster risk and vulnerability (14 marks)
- (b) Describe some of the most important factors of social change (6 marks)