



*(The University of Choice)*

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**MAIN EXAM**

**2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EMERGENCY  
MANAGEMENT STUDIES**

**COURSE CODE: DEM 911**

**COURSE TITLE: ADVANCED STUDY OF EMERGENCIES  
AND HUMANITARIAN ACTION**

**DATE: 6/12/2023**

**TIME: 2-5 PM**

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

### **Question ONE**

Outline the core humanitarian principles and standards drawing from The Core Humanitarian Standard on Quality and Accountability (CHS), Sphere Standards, and ICRC's Code of Conduct. (20 marks)

### **Question TWO**

Asses the broad role and use of communication in complex emergencies (20 marks)

### **Question THREE**

(a) List and describe the role of the following international responders to emergencies in Africa. (8 marks)

1. The United Nations System
  - i. The United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
  - ii. The United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA)
  - iii. The United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)
  - iv. The World Food Programme (WFP)
  - v. The World Health Organization
2. Non-Governmental Organizations
  - i. The International Red Cross
  - ii. United States Agency for International Development (USAID)
  - iii. The United States Military
  - iv. The International Financial Institutions
    - The World Bank
    - The International Monetary Fund

(b) Discuss any three major issues that must be addressed when responding to international disasters. (12 marks)

### **Question FOUR**

a) Discuss the objectives of foreign aid to developing countries. (10 marks)  
b) Discuss conflict and humanitarian trends in the 21<sup>st</sup> century by considering the following: (10 marks)

- i. Conflict: prolonged, simmering, and increasingly urban
- ii. Meaning for humanitarian action in the future
- iii. Further implications for future humanitarian action