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**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER MAIN EXAMINATIONS
FOR THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**

IN

DISASTER RISK AND SECURITY INTELLIGENCE MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: DIM 203

COURSE TITLE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE

DATE: 13 DECEMBER, 2023

TIME: 12-2PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Attempt question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any other TWO Questions

TIME: 2Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

Q1. COMPULSORY (30 Marks)

(a) Briefly define the following terms.

- (i) Counter intelligence {2 Marks}
- (ii) Threat {2 Marks}
- (iii) Espionage {2 Marks}
- (iv) Threat {2 Marks}

(b) Outline any four principles of counterintelligence {8 Marks}

(c) It is important to plan well before embarking on counter intelligence operations. With reference to any three objectives of planning, explain why pre-counter intelligence planning is important. {6 Marks}

(d) Briefly explain any four reasons which make intelligence communities to collaborate. {8 Marks}

Q.2 (a) Quality is a major criterion for assessing counterintelligence information. Discuss this statement with reference to any four characteristics of counterintelligence information.

{8 Marks}

(b) Explain any four major factors to take into account before disseminating counterintelligence information {12 marks}

Q.3 Compare and contrast strategic and operational counterintelligence operations {20 Marks}

Q.4 (a) Outline any four ethical standards in the field of counterintelligence.

{8 Marks}

(b) Briefly explain any three consequences arising from unethical practices in counterintelligence operations {12 Marks}

Q.5 (a) Outline any four classification of classification of intelligence.

{8 Marks}

(b) Differentiate between insider and external threat {20 Marks}