



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DIPLOMA**

**IN**

**DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE:** SEC/OS/DM/CR/10/6

**COURSE TITLE:** COORDINATE REFUGEES AND DISPLACED  
PERSONS CAMP ORGANIZATION

**DATE:** 06/12/2023

**TIME:** 9-11AM

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question 1(ONE) and any other TWO Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

### **QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

- a) Differentiate between an Internally Displaced Person (IDP) and a refugee (6 Marks)
- b) List and explain THREE long term solution measures that should be taken in a refugee camp (6 Marks)
- c) Discuss the assumptions that inform realistic interventions during emergencies (12 Marks)
- d) Explain the principles of response that apply during the distribution of both food and nonfood items. (6 marks)

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Outline the medium term measures that should be implemented to address arising refugee problems in a humanitarian camp (10 marks)
- b) List and explain factors that need to be considered when selecting sites for refugee settlement (10 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Briefly discuss the types of temporary settlements for refugees and other internally displaced persons. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss the core functions of relief workers in a humanitarian camp. (10 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Discuss the emergency indicators that signal whether a situation is under control and whether there is a need for urgent remedial action in a camp. (10 marks)
- b) List and explain some of the challenges to the international players face during the setting up and managing of refugee camps in Kenya. (10 marks)