



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
MAIN**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE  
OF  
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL  
JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: SCR 905**

**COURSE TITLE: CORRECTIONAL MANAGEMENT**

**DATE: 19/12/2023**

**TIME: 12:00-3:00PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

TIME: 3 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

**QUESTION ONE**

Evaluate Durkheim's conception on punishment. (20 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

Utilitarian philosophers pleaded for the universality of reason and that reformation could only take place through the socialization of the offender's proclivity for pleasure. Discuss. (20 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

Both imprisonment and slavery entail the loss of citizenship, dehumanisation and 'othering', the deprivation of liberty and being forced to undertake manual labour. Discuss this statement based on J Thorsten Sellin's (1976), Rusche and Kirchheimer (1939) and German legal theorist Gustav Radbruch writings.

(20 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Appraise the application of retribution, denunciation and just deserts in Criminal Justice practice. (20 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

Analyze the key pillars of restorative justice applied in correctional management practice. (20 marks)