



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**MAIN EXAM**

**2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**FOR THE DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CHD 211**

**COURSE TITLE: PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF COMMUNITY HEALTH**

**DATE: 11<sup>TH</sup> /12 / 2023**

**TIME: 2.00-4.00PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

**Answer all questions in section A and any other TWO in section B**

**TIME: 2 Hours**

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over



**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)**

**10 Short answer questions each 4 marks.**

1. a) What is health according to WHO? (1 mark)  
b) Define the term Community Health (3 marks)
2. a) What is Community Organization? (1 mark)  
b) What are the Primary Methods of Community Organization ( 3 marks)
3. State and briefly explain the big 4 Agenda (4 marks)
4. Differentiate between Epidemic and Pandemic (4 marks)
5. List 4 objectives of Community based health care (4 marks)
6. a) What is community Diagnosis (1 marks)  
b) What is the aim of community Diagnosis (3 marks)
7. .Briefly describe the three models of Health (4 marks)
8. State 4 key Elements of PHC listed by Alma Ata declaration in 1978
9. State 4 importance of epidemiology in community health (4 marks)
10. John snow is one of the contributors towards evolution of public health. Explain how he contributed to health with regard to 1800s outbreak (4 marks)

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY 2 QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)**

**Long Essay questions each question is 15 marks**

1. Health of a community is affected by various factors. Explain Categorically these factors (15 marks)
2. What are the pillars of Primary Health Care? ( 15 marks)
3. Describe the classification of Health Indicators ( 15 marks)